

## **Lista de exercícios das Aulas 3 e 4**

Resolver as expressões algébricas reduzindo os termos semelhantes:

$$1) \quad 2ax^2 + 3ax^2 + 5ax^2 + 1ax^2$$

$$2) \quad 2a^3x^2 - 3a^3x^2 + 5a^3x^2 - 4a^3x^2$$

$$3) \quad 6(x - 2) + 3(2x - 4) - 2(3x - 2)$$

$$4) \quad 2(4x - 3y) + 5(3x - 4y) - 6(2x - y)$$

$$5) \quad 2(4x - 3y + 4a) + 5(3x - 4y - 2a) - 6(2x - y + a)$$

$$6) \quad (x - v)^2 + (x + v)^2$$

$$7) \quad (x - v)^2 = (x + v)^2$$

$$8) \quad (2x - 3y)^2 + (2x + 3y)^2 + (2x + 3y)(2x - 3y)$$

$$9) \quad \left(\frac{4}{5}x - \frac{2}{3}y\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{3}y\right)^2$$

$$10) \quad \left(\frac{4}{5}x - \frac{2}{3}y\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{3}y\right)^2 - \left(\frac{4}{5}x - \frac{2}{3}y\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{3}y\right)$$

Fatorar as expressões:

$$11) \quad a^2 x + b^2 x + c^2 x$$

$$12) \quad 12x^3v - 6x^2v^2 + 3xv^3$$

$$13) \quad 3ab + 9b + 7a^2 + 21a$$

$$14) \quad x^2 + 4x + 4$$

$$15) \quad 9x^2 - 12x + 4$$

$$16) \quad (x^2 - 9)^2 - 6(x^2 - 9) + 9$$

$$17) \quad x^2 = 14x + 4 + 3(x - 2)(x + 1)$$

$$18) \quad x^2 = 14x + 4 + 3(x - 2)(x + 1)$$

$$19) \quad x^2 = 2xy + y^2 = z^2$$

Simplificar as expressões:

$$20) \quad (a) \quad \frac{x^2 + 3x + 2}{x^2 + 2x + 1}$$

$$(b) \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 + x - 2}$$

$$(c) \frac{x + 5 + xy + 5y}{x + 5}$$

$$(d) \quad \frac{x^5 y - x y}{x^2 y - x y}$$